



The Fourth Wheel 2019

Private equity in the corporate landscape

March 2019





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Foreword from IVCA

We expect a much better 2019 and beyond on the back of supportive macro-economic variables, strong earnings growth and sticky IPO flows.



2017 was a year of alternate investment funds (AIF) maturing in India, and 2018 sustained the trend with private equity (PE)/venture capital (VC) investments of over \$20.5b across approximately 800 deals. Despite a tepid start, the soaring investor confidence in India was evident in the record level of investments, exits and fund raises. Apart from home-grown investors, a number of global investors placed their bets on indigenous start-ups and pumped capital into the Indian consumption ecosystem. The year also witnessed global sovereign pension funds and conglomerates eyeing Indian assets, particularly in the consumer and infrastructure space.

Regulatory and government push to boost the private funding economy has resulted in favourable outcomes for the PE/VC landscape. Several notifications in recent years such as removal of initial public offering (IPO) lock up for AIF investors, banks being allowed to invest in AIF 1 and 2 domestically, and clarification on the characterisation of tax for AIF, among others, have reinstated confidence in the Fourth Wheel.

With general elections in 2019, there could be some market volatility and cautious deal-making sentiments. However, in the long run, the earnings trajectory determines the performance of markets, and hence we expect the PE/VC momentum to continue into this year too.

India's growth story remains a compelling long-term bet, driven by favourable demographics. In the medium term, some of the structural reforms should help maintain growth. Based on the above factors, the investors with a long-term horizon will be reasonably rewarded.

The recent announcement of blanket exemption from angel tax for all start-ups is a significant boost to the sector. SEBI's recent guidelines allowing AIFs in Gujarat International Finance Tec-City (GIFT) is a progressive move allowing PE investors to launch funds through the platform at marginal costs.

However, we look forward to more such platforms closer to the corporate and start-up ecosystems in Mumbai, Delhi-NCR and Bengaluru as well. We also hope for relaxation in administrative requirements for global investors with no local machinery. Another important agenda as we move forward would be the GST exemption for pools of capital being managed locally.

Overall, we expect a much better year on the back of supportive macro-economic variables, strong earnings growth, and sticky domestic and IPO flows.

It is with great pleasure that we, along with our member and partner Grant Thornton, have put together the seventh edition of the PE report 'The Fourth Wheel'. The report showcases some very interesting acts and datasets on PE/VC investments in the country. The report also tracks the deal sizes and provides an in-depth analysis on the deals and investments across sectors. This edition features their experts sharing their views on the relevant areas for PE/VCs.

IVCA believes this report will help everyone understand the opportunities and challenges in the market. I look forward to your feedback and continued support in our efforts.

Finally, I would like to thank everyone at Grant Thornton and IVCA who worked tirelessly to produce this invaluable report.

Padmanabha Sinha

Chairman IVCA

Foreword from Grant Thornton in India

2019 could surprise despite cautious election sentiments, and we expect 2020 to be the year of the highest volumes of PE investments to end this decade.



We are pleased to present the seventh edition of The Fourth Wheel, an annual report capturing recent developments and trends in the PE deal landscape, first launched by Grant Thornton in association with IVCA in 2011.

For the benefit of first-time readers, I will start with the story behind the name of the publication. The name 'Fourth Wheel' represents PE in the Indian corporate landscape and is aligned with the other three wheels (PSU, Indian private sector and MNCs).

Top trending themes during the year were revival of startups, continued uptick in control deals and larger bets, and increased focus of sovereign wealth funds towards Indian assets.

Of the \$20.5b PE investments in 2018, start-ups contributed 26%. Notable sovereign funds such as Canada Pension Plan Investment Board (CPPIB), Oman India Joint Investment Fund, Abu Dhabi Investment Authority, GIC, Temasek, etc., are increasingly chasing Indian targets particularly in core sectors like banking, financial services and insurance (BFSI), real estate, infrastructure and industrial. With roughly a fifth of the world's population and the fastest growing economy in the world, India represents a key market for such investors who are setting up local offices to scout for quality assets and long-term commitment.

Exits continued to maintain momentum with strategic sale being the preferred mode. E-commerce alone contributed to over 75% of the disclosed exit values. Considering that traditional exit avenues like IPOs are yet to stabilise in India and several investments in core sectors are waiting to convert to fruitful exits, we stand a long way from a mature exit market.

On the regulatory front, active involvement among PE/VC forums, investor community, start-up community, entrepreneurs and the government has resulted in several progressive reforms positively impacting the PE/VC sector. However, given the size, complexity and multi-fold layers in the Indian corporate arena, any regulatory measure is bound to be iterative in nature and expected to result in long-term ramifications.

All in all, 2018 matched up to the record-breaking levels in 2017, signifying a trend rather than a one-time phenomenon in the Indian PE/VC history. Despite the upcoming elections, 2019 could surprise us with an active second half, and we expect 2020 to be the year recording the highest volumes of PE investments to end this decade.

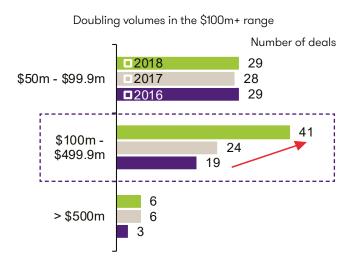
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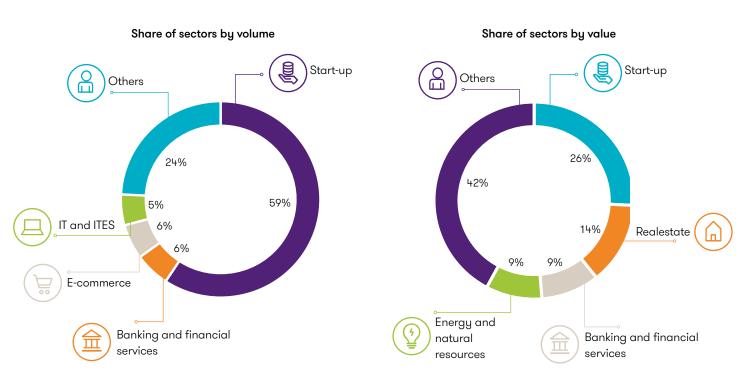
Looking back at 2018





Of the 786 PE VC investments in 2018 and 736 in 2017, \sim 90% were sub \$50m ticket size deals and deals with undisclosed values.

Tech-enabled start-ups, e-commerce and information technology (IT)/IT enabled service (ITeS) drive volumes while core sectors contribute to values.

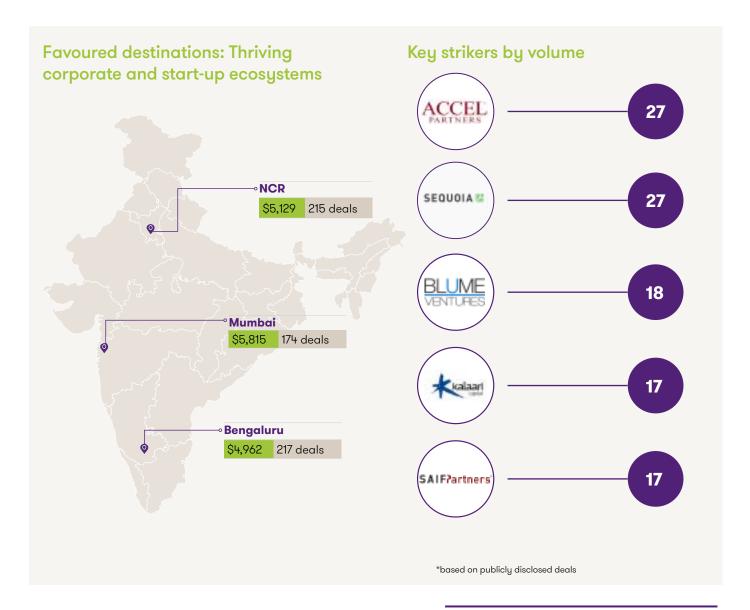


Source: Deal values and volumes from Dealtracker

Looking back at 2018

2018 saw a surge in new entrants to the unicorn club







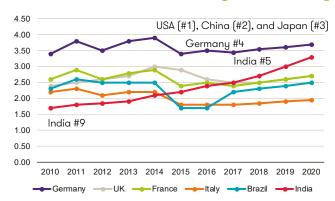


Resilience and beyond

Global resilience despite headwinds in 2018

Real GDP - % change from previous year	2017		2018e		2019f
World	3.1	•	3.0	•	2.9
United States	2.2	A	2.9	V	2.5
Europe	2.4	V	1.9	V	1.6
Japan	1.9	V	0.8	•	0.9
Emerging Market and Developing Economies (EMDE)	4.3	•	4.2	•	4.2
China	6.9	V	6.5	V	6.2
India	6.7		7.3	A	7.5
World Bank Global Economic Prospects January 2019					
↓					
 Global deal values \$3.5tn, up by ~11.5% over 2017 Strong US growth rate Stabilising emerging economies Trade and political frictions affected China, Europe towards the second half 					

India set to become 5th largest economy

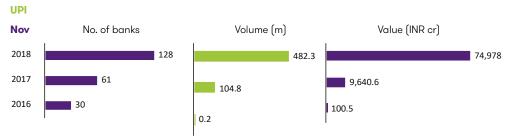


India marching ahead

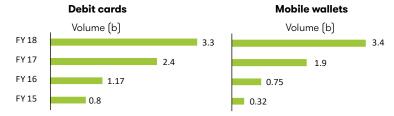
- India's contribution to world growth increased from 7.6% in 2000-2008 to 14.5% in 2018
- 10th largest recipient of global foreign direct investment (FDI) in 2017 (according to the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) Report 2018)
- Among the top three destinations for greenfield capital investment (FDI market intelligence 2018)
- World Bank's 'ease of doing business' report saw India's rank improve for the second straight year, jumping 23 places to the 77th position

Digitally driven





Swipe on PoS



While demonetisation may have happened some time ago, it had a long-lasting impact on digital transactions in the Indian economy, particularly in the tier 2 and tier 3 cities.

The ripple effect of this is also evident in the PE/VC funding in various fintech and resultant consumer-driven start ups. However, fintech entrepreneurs continue to grapple with recent regulatory strictures, including the ban on private companies accessing customer data from the Aadhaar platform. Nevertheless, India is treading fast on the digitalisation initiative and these concerns are not expected to hinder the growth in investments in tech-enabled start-ups.

2018 saw over 80 investments in fintech start-ups mainly catering to mobile wallets and digital payment solutions. This is expected to be a dynamic space as smartphones and 4G network penetrate the larger rural side of India.

Over 30 investments in the mobile payment category alone since 2017























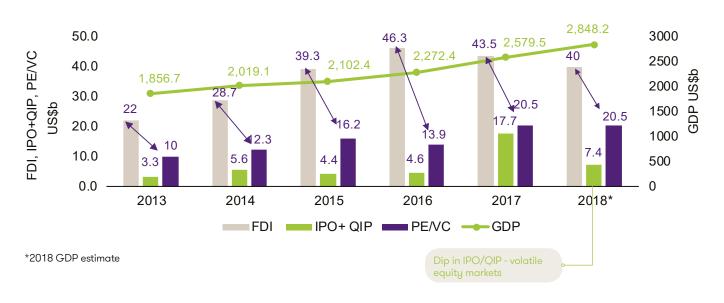
2019: Impact of general elections on deal activity

The Indian PE trajectory is undeterred by political events

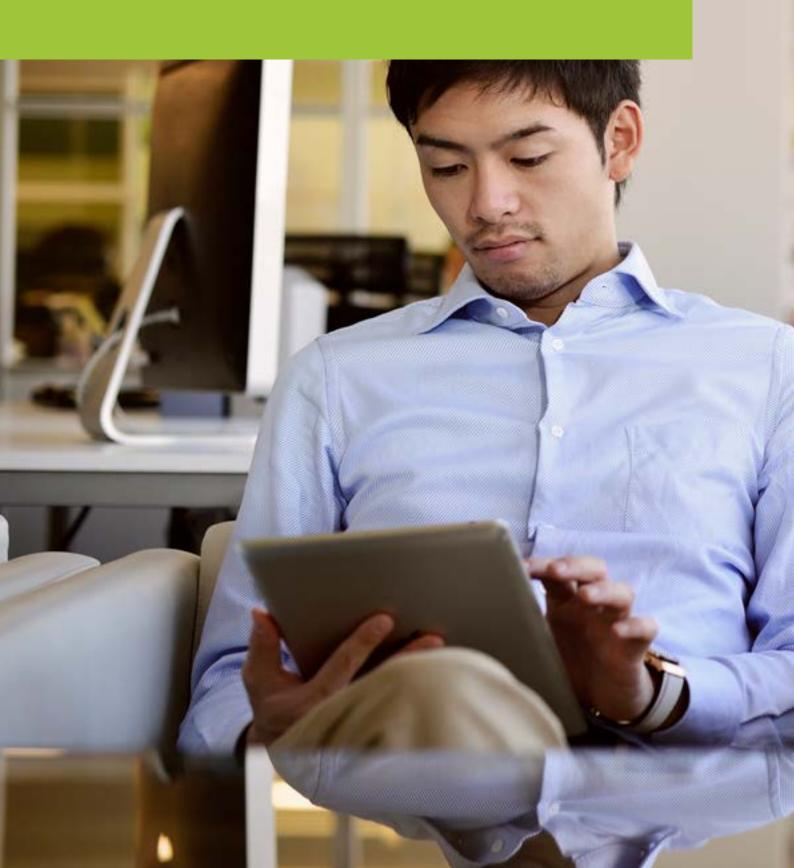


It is not unusual for election years to witness high levels of public spending as also highlighted in the 2019 Interim budget. While this may push investments in rural and infrastructure-related sectors in the near term, core sectors may not get impacted as most mid-market investments take a long term bet on growth potential. PE-backed mergers and acquisitions (M&As) could be a highlight, given that the current tight financial scenario in banks and non-banking financial companies (NBFCs) is not expected to ease in the immediate term.

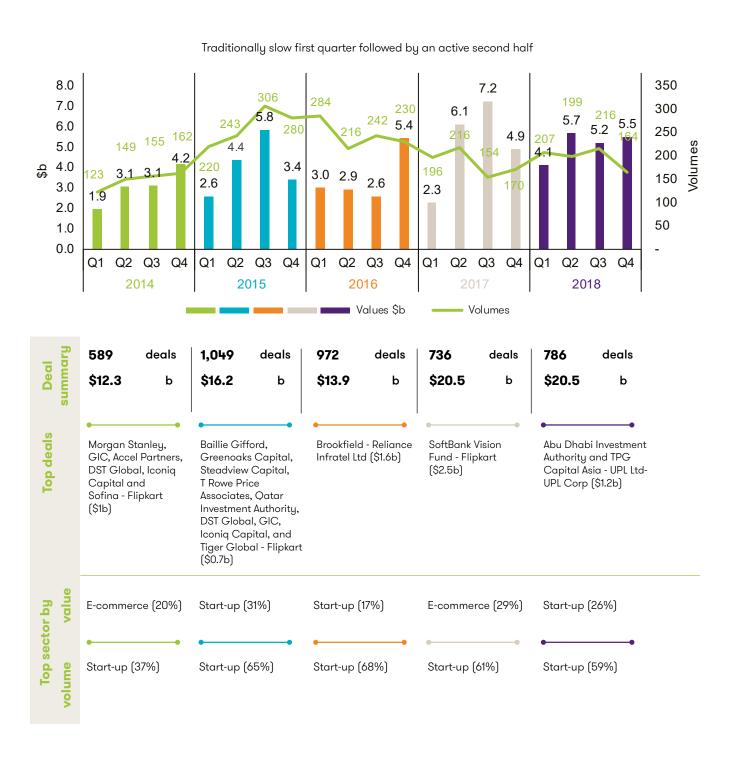
PE: Quintessential driver of the Indian economy inching closer to FDIs, marching way ahead of IPOs/QIPs



Key trends shaping the Indian PE/VC landscape



Investment trends

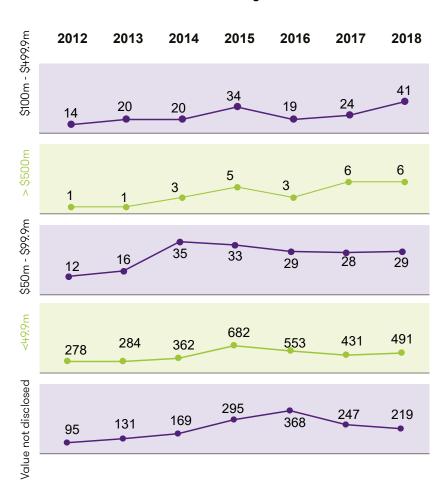


Big bets and buyouts

Big bets

PE/VC investment values in India in 2018 witnessed a sharp increase on account of 47 investments of value \$100m or greater, including six \$500m plus deals. Complex deal structures, PE-backed M&A, later-stage funding and the inflated start-up valuations have pushed big ticket investments.

Investment volume by ticket sizes



The only category that grew in the past three years is deals greater than \$100m.



Buyouts

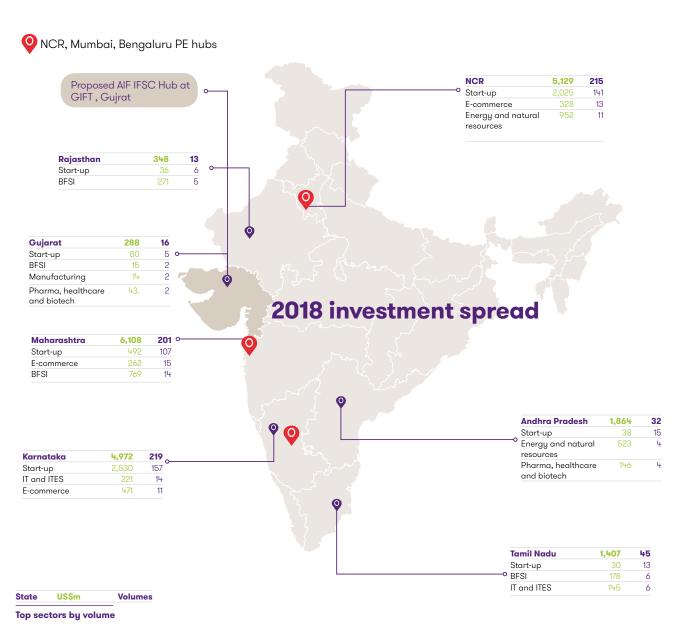
Buyout trends are here to stay, signaling maturity in the Indian PE investment landscape. PEs that historically shied away from running the show, restricting themselves to significant minorities, are increasingly willing to leverage their portfolio play and optimise sectoral platform synergies and eventually don majority hats. Almost 5 of the top 10 PE deals in 2018 were buyout deals.

Notable buyout deals in India - 2018

	Sector	Investor	Investee	% stake	\$m	
	Real estate	Blackstone Group LP	Indiabulls Properties Pvt Ltd and Indiabulls Real Estate Company	50%	742	
	Hospitality and leisure	Midlothian Capital Partners	Cox & Kings Ltd - HB Education Limited	100%	609	
	Infrastructure management	KKR	Ramky Enviro Engineers Ltd	60%	530	
	Banking and financial services	Lone Star Funds and RattanIndia Group	RattanIndia Finance Pvt. Ltd	50%	400	Common rationale:
	Real estate	Brookfield Asset Management Inc	Essar Group - Equinox Business Park	100%	360	Strenghthen platform
	Infrastructure management	CPPIB and Allianz Capital Partners	IndInfravit Trust	55%	280	of portfolio companies in a focus sector
(1) (2)	Energy and natural resources	UK Climate Investments and Elite Alfred Berg	Fortum India Pvt. Ltd	54%	180	
	Automotive	Blackstone Group LP	Comstar Automotive Technologies Pvt. Ltd	100%	150	
	Real estate	Blackstone Group LP	India Land and Properties Ltd- One Indiabulls Park	100%	124	

Investment hubs in India

SEBI's recent guidelines allowing AIFs in GIFT City is a progressive move. It will allow PE investors to launch funds through the platform at marginal costs. However, distance from investment hubs NCR and Bengaluru may warrant the need for more such International Financial Services Centres (IFSCs) closer to these hubs.

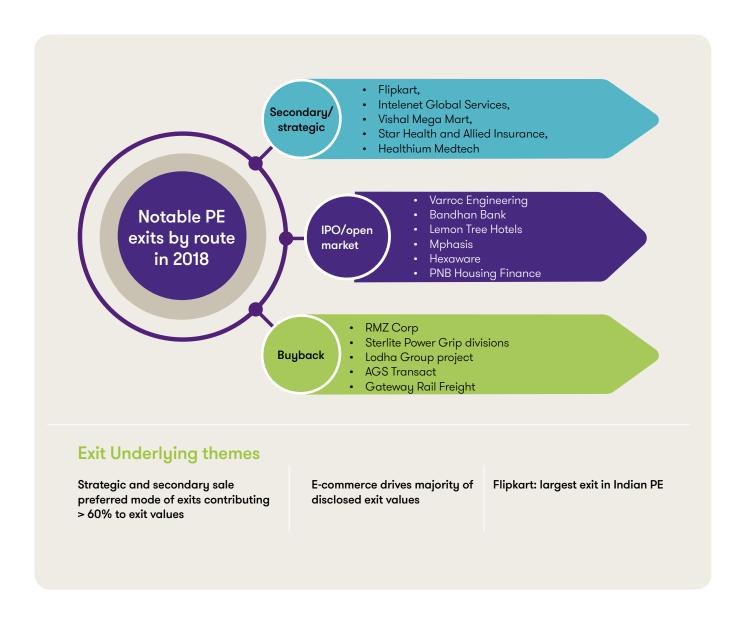


Top PE hubs based on volumes

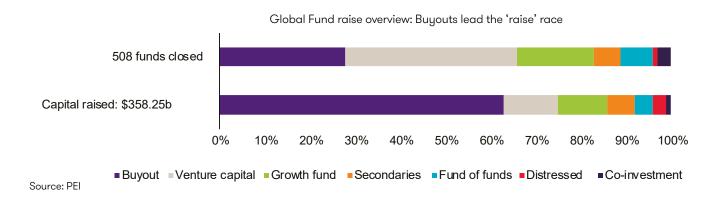
Dealboard

	Sector	Investor	Investee	% stake	\$m	PE-backed M&A: To fund the \$4.2b
	Agriculture and forestry	Abu Dhabi Investment Authority (ADIA) and TPG Capital Asia	UPL Ltd - UPL Corp	22%	1,200	100% acquisition of Arysta Lifescience Inc.
	Start-up	Naspers, Tencent Holdings, Hillhouse Capital, Wellington Management, DST Global, Meituan Dianping and Coatue Management	Bundl Technologies Pvt Ltd - Swiggy.com	N.A.	1,000 •	With this funding, Swiggy has become the fifth most valuable start-up in India
	Start-up	SoftBank Corp, Sequoia Capital, Lightspeed Venture Partners and Grab	Oravel Stays Pvt Ltd - OYORooms.com	N.A.	900	at a valuation of \$3.3b. The latest round marks the single largest
	Real estate	Blackstone Group Lp	Indiabulls Properties Pvt. Ltd and Indiabulls Real Estate Company	50%	742	investment in any one particular round in the Indian food-tech sector.
	Hospitality and leisure	Midlothian Capital Partners	Cox & Kings Ltd - HB Education Limited	100%	609	
	Infrastructure management	KKR	Ramky Enviro Engineers Ltd (REEL)	60%	530	The first PE buyout in the country's highly attractive environmental
	Energy and natural resources	GIC, Greenko Ventures and Abu Dhabi Investment Authority	Greenko Energy Holdings Pvt Ltd	N.A.	447	services sector.
	Real estate	GIC	Exora Business Parks Limited	40%	406	
	Start-up	SoftBank	Paytm E-commerce Private Limited - Paytm Mall	N.A.	400 •••	Gains Unicorn status.
盦	Banking and financial services	Lone Star Funds and RattanIndia Group	RattanIndia Finance Pvt Ltd	50%	400	
	Education	Naspers, Canada Pension Plan Investment Board, General Atlantic	Think & Learn Pvt Ltd - Byju's	N.A.	400 •••	This round makes Byju's the fourth most valuable start-up in India.

Exits closing in



Ubiquitous dry powder



Notable India-focused/indigenous fund raises in 2018

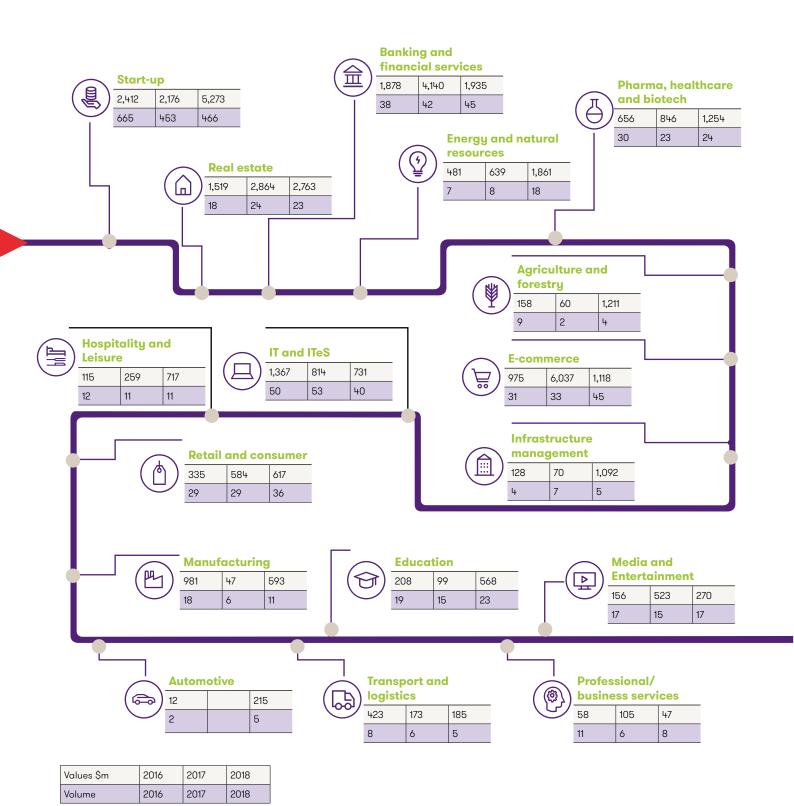
	Logistics	ESR Allianz JV	\$1b
	Cleantech/infrastructure	Green growth equity fund	\$710m
(U ₀)	Technology, consumer, healthcare	Sequoia Capital India	\$695m
	Real estate	Godrej Fund Management	\$600m
	Real estate	HDFC Capital	\$550m
	BFSI, consumer, healthcare	МОРЕ	\$314m
	Buyouts	True North	\$600m
器	Multiple sectors	Sealink	\$315m

Sovereign interest

Sovereign wealth funds and pension funds participated in about 22% of the total deal values. Deep-pocketed sovereign funds with a long-term view enable PE funds to participate in larger deals through partnerships. Some of the top 2018 PE deals saw the involvement of sovereign funds from across the globe. With sovereign funds like GIC, Abu Dhabi Investment Authority (ADIA) and Canada Pension Plan Investment Board (CPPIB) allocating billions of dollars towards India investments, PE investments anchored by sovereign and pension funds are certainly expected to rise in 2019.



Favoured sectors

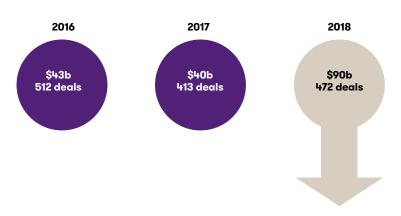


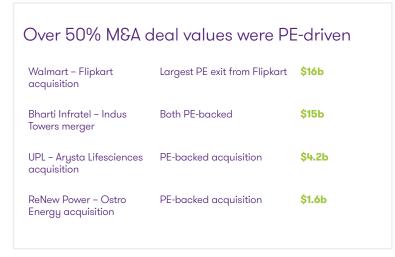
Experts speak



PE's strategic linkage

Indian M&A







Strong headwinds of a falling rupee, surging oil prices and turbulence in financial services leading to a credit squeeze in H2 2018 have clearly not been able dampen the sentiment for deal activity through the year. And given that insolvency-driven resolutions also have not contributed as substantially as they were expected to at the start of the year due to delays in closure, deal values of 2018 reflect a buoyancy and depth that have not been seen before in the Indian deal market.

Sumeet Abrol

Partner Grant Thornton Advisory Private Limited

Key M&A trends witnessed in 2018

Surge across deal types - Domestic, cross-border

PE-driven exits, and PE-backed acquisitions drive large deals

Deal activity robust across multiple sectors

Year of mega deals '16' billion-dollar deals (only 3 in 2017)

Rising attractiveness of India as an investment destination is expected to drive deal activity both from strategies and from financial investors who back such strategies.

AIFs set to hit record high





Key AIF Regulatory Updates

- On 26 November 2018, Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) released operating guidelines for AIFs in IFSCs. Earlier, AIFs were permitted to invest in India through the FPI route. Now, an AIF operating in an IFSC is permitted to make investments.
- GIFT has been set up by the state government as India's first IFSC. However, IFSCs closer to PE hubs Mumbai, NCR and Bengaluru are expected in the future.
- SEBI-registered AIFs may invest unutilised money in high-quality liquid assets, in a move that may help them earn higher returns.

Regulators have ensured an inclusive consultative process with feedback from market participants, entrepreneurs and the larger investor community to improve the investment climate in India, and the results can be seen already.

Amit Kedia

Chartered Accountant Mumbai

Long-standing ramifications of the Code

The progress made by India in making the IBC stronger seeks to ensure that the country becomes a viable investment destination for foreign investors who can tap opportunities presented during the process.



The progress made by India in making the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code (IBC) stronger will ensure that the country becomes a viable investment destination for foreign investors who can tap opportunities during the process.

Paying heed to best global practices in insolvency, the government is assessing the potential of a 'pre-packaged' bankruptcy scheme with an objective to speed up the resolution process. This will likely open up several opportunities for investors interested in value buys of stressed companies. However, it will be interesting to see its interplay with the landmark circular of 12 February issued by RBI which, among other matters, abolished all prior forms of restructuring outside of IBC.

Despite the challenges plaguing the Code in terms of longer timelines and high number of liquidations compared to resolutions (18% compared to 4% up to 30 September), increased litigation and controversies surrounding the introduction of Section 29A, the law has proved to be an impressive market-led proactive mechanism for recovery. The Code has led to recovery of dues for creditors not just within IBC but outside as well - according to IBBI, operational creditors have recovered more than INR 1 lakh crore (\$1.4b) even before their insolvency applications were admitted by National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT).

The resolution framework is one of the key factors contributing to a considerably improved ease of doing business ranking, with India climbing up to the 77th place in 2018 (jumping 53 places in the last two years).

IBC presents a strong and real opportunity to pick up a strategic stake in companies whose cash accruals are impacted more by economic and sectoral reasons but who have the potential to augment their operations with requisite funding. The competitive process can run transparently and results are known in a time-bound manner – a key ask for the vast community of investors. More so, the Code offers an attractive and conducive environment for entrepreneurs and the opportunity to develop global investor confidence in the Indian economy.

Ashish Chhawchharia

Partner GT Restructuring Services LLP Strengthening the Code

Aligning with global best practices in insolvency

Proactive recovery mechanism, a boost for overall corporate financial health

Improved ease of doing business ranking

Real value investing opportunity for global investors alike

GST status check

Is GST living up to be the initiative expected to provide the much-needed stimulus for economic growth in India?



- GST has led Indian businesses to become more transparent, compliant and join the formal economy. It presents manifold opportunities for deal activity in India.
- The number of GST registrations has crossed 10m.
- The government has been able to control inflation, a major concern, by making all possible efforts to ensure overall incidence of tax does not rise.
- National Anti-profiteering Authority (APA) is in full force to ensure businesses do not abuse the transition and ultimate benefit is passed on to the public.
- With the introduction of the E-Way bill mechanism, the movement of goods has become seamless across state borders, eventually translating into higher profits for businesses.
- Authority for Advance Ruling (AAR) has been set up in every state to provide clarification on various technical and classification issues. This will help avoid litigation and is expected to be centralised in the future to bring consistency in the economy.
- The introduction of annual return and GST audits presents another major task for businesses to reconcile their financial results with their GST filings. The online utility mechanism is awaited.
- The government has made a positive move by announcing well in advance the extension of filing due date to 31 March 2019 to ensure businesses are fully compliant.
- Authorities are also working on the new GST return formats which are expected to be implemented from 1 April 2019.
 Automation will key going forward.

In all, GST implementation has been smooth for organised businesses barring technology glitches.

The market did not witness any unforeseen shoot-up in prices nor has there been any shortage in the supply of goods and services.

While a lot awaits to be done to fine-tune and simplify the new system, the fundamental intention to stimulate economic growth is intact and augurs well for overall business and deal climate.

Krishan Arora

Partner
Grant Thornton India LLP

The way ahead: Growth times for the Fourth Wheel

Headwinds

- General elections 2019: Though temporary, they
 are likely to effect deal sentiments in the first half
 of the year. There will be caution and delay in IPO
 due to uncertainty at the Centre and resultant
 economic dynamics.
- Department for Industrial Policy and Promotion (DIPP) announcements for e-commerce: Sudden prohibitory changes (in-house sellers, exclusive product listings and deep discounts) to create a level playing field for domestic sellers have caught the existing strategy of the industry unawares, creating uncertainty for investors too.
- Global dynamics: Uncertainty around trade and Brexit, exchange rate volatilities and rising crude oil prices can dampen deal activity in spurts.
- The 'N' factors: A slowly-evolving non-performing asset (NPA) situation, NCLT turnaround times and developments around NBFC operations may influence investors to adopt a wait-and-watch approach from time to time.

Propellers

- Funding expansion: PE investors backing crossborder acquisitions in focused sectors are expected to be a key driver of investments. US-China trade wars make Indian businesses comparatively more sought-after.
- Sufficient dry powder: Fund raise completion announcement and sufficient dry powder will drive growth.
- Sovereign interest: Sovereign wealth and pension funds are complementing traditional PE funds to accommodate varied sectors, timeframe and return expectations.
- Regulatory: Developing clarity in regulation (like RERA, NCLT, AIF rules), transforming processes and governance and improving ease of investing will drive investment.

PE deal volumes, though likely to get affected by general elections, are expected to pick up in the second half of the year with 2020 expected to be the year of the highest volumes of PE investments. Trends of higher ticket sizes, buyout and turnaround potential, sovereign interest and an active regulatory framework for an economy with the highest growth potential indicate growth for PE.

About IVCA

The Indian Private Equity and Venture Capital Association (IVCA) is promoting the private capital ecosystem and is the oldest, most influential and largest member-based national organisation of its kind. It represents venture capital and private equity firms to promote the industry within India and overseas. It seeks to create a more favourable environment for private equity, venture capital investment and entrepreneurship. It is an influential forum representing the industry to governmental bodies and public authorities.

IVCA members include leading venture capital and private equity firms, institutional investors, banks, corporate advisers, accountants, lawyers and other service providers of the venture capital and private equity industry. These firms provide capital for seed ventures, early stage companies, later-stage expansion and growth equity for management buyouts/ buy-ins.

IVCA aims to support entrepreneurial activity and innovation as well as the development and maintenance of a private equity and venture capital industry that provides long-term equity

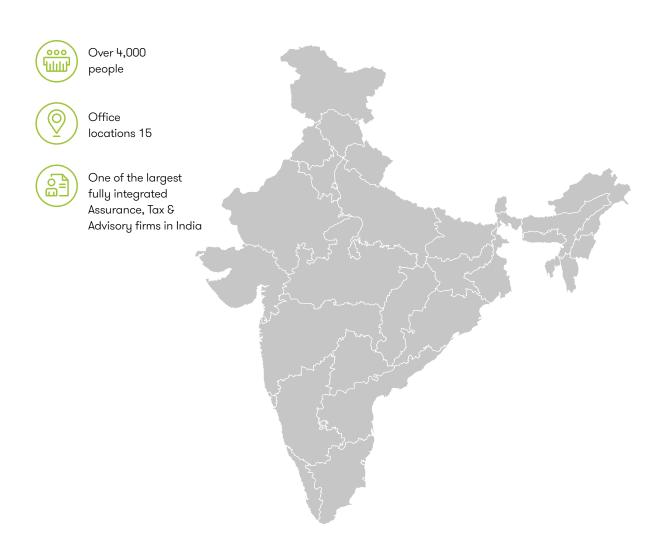
capital. It helps establish high standards of ethics, business conduct and professional competence. IVCA also serves as a powerful platform for investment funds to interact with each other.

The Association stimulates the promotion, research and analysis of private equity and venture capital in India, and facilitates contact with policymakers, research institutions, universities, trade associations and other relevant organisations. IVCA collects, circulates and disseminates commercial statistics and information related to the private equity and venture capital industry.

http://www.ivca.in/members_firm.php

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Grant Thornton in India is a member of Grant Thornton International Ltd. It has over 4,000 people across 15 locations around the country, including major metros. Grant Thornton in India is at the forefront of helping reshape the values in our profession and in the process help shape a more vibrant Indian economy. Grant Thornton in India aims to be the most promoted firm in providing robust compliance services to dynamic Indian global companies, and to help them navigate the challenges of growth as they globalise. Firm's proactive teams, led by accessible and approachable partners, use insights, experience and instinct to understand complex issues for privately owned, publicly listed and public sector clients, and help them find growth solutions.



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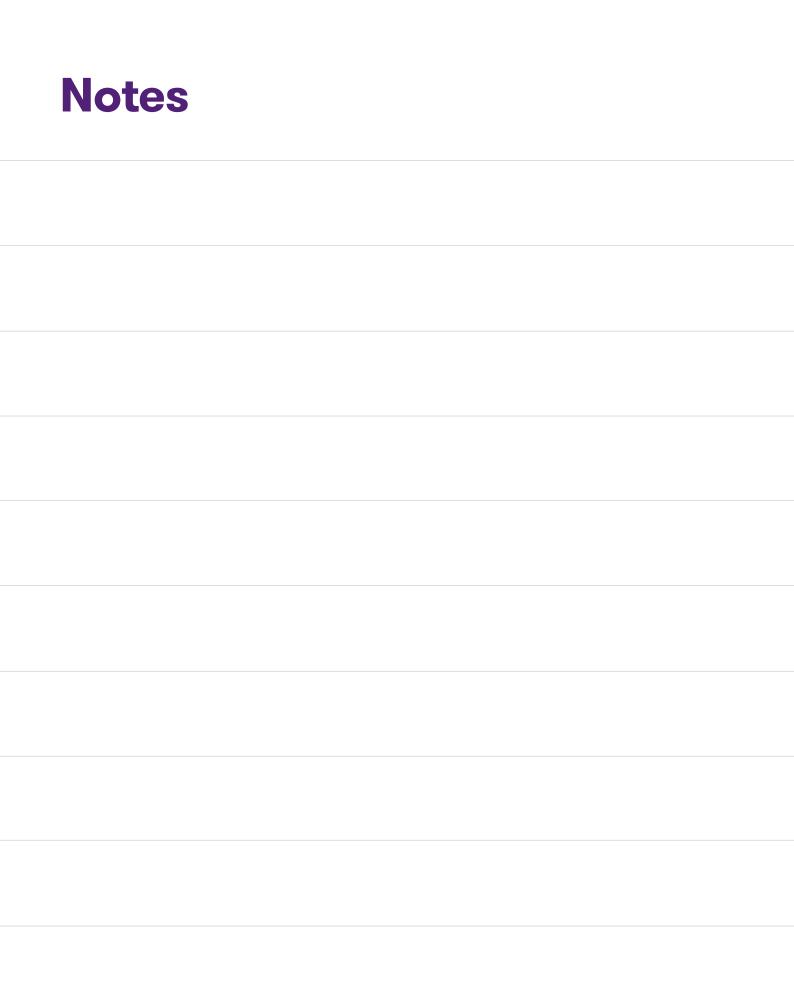
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- Economic Times
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- Private Equity International
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