

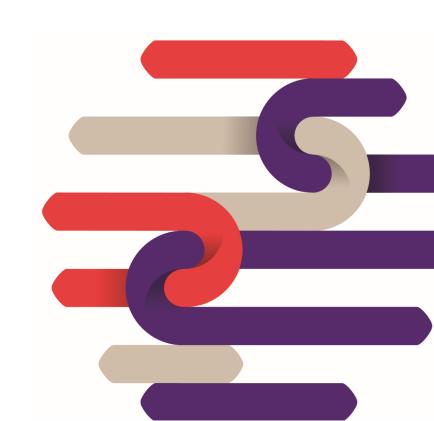


## Dealtracker

## Providing M&A and PE deal insights

October 2021

Volume 17.9



### **Disclaimer**

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Please note that the criteria used to define Indian start-ups include a) the company should have been incorporated for five years or less than five years as at the end of that particular year and b) the company is working towards innovation, development, deployment and commercialisation of new products, processes or services driven by technology or intellectual property. Deals have been classified by sectors and by funding stages based on certain assumptions, wherever necessary.

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## Key highlights



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The Indian economy seems to have recovered much faster from the second wave of COVID-19 in April-May 2021 than the first wave a year ago. The regulated reopening of economic activities and accelerated immunisation drive have led to optimism in the economy and the deal space.

The year so far recorded deal value of USD 73 billion which was 25% higher than YTD 2020 when deals worth USD 58.5 billion were recorded despite the uncertain economic environment. Timely measures taken by the government to revive the economy and make it resilient, and a stable banking system, resulted in positive sentiments extending to the investor community. Despite the threat of an imminent third wave of COVID-19 looming large, strategic and financial investors continue to regain confidence.

A total of 597 mergers and acquisitions (M&A) and private equity (PE) deals were recorded in Q3 2021, which is an increase of 86% over deals announced during the same period last year. Compared to Q2, Q3 2021 recorded a strong 33% increase in the deal volumes while values dropped by marginal 4%. Corporate and private acquirers have carried on with their pursuit of megadeals resulting in four billion-dollar deals and 50 deals of over USD 100 million each during the quarter. While the M&A deals space continues to be dominated by domestic consolidation with 80 deals worth USD 3.6 billion being recorded in Q3 2021, two key developments on M&A front are:

- With the global economic recovery continuing in Q3 and several developed markets lifting pandemic-related restrictions, large strategic deals continued to dominate the deals space in Q3 2021. Cross-border deal activity especially inbound acquisitions have been encouraging driven by large ticket transactions valued at USD 7.9 billion compared with only USD 120 million worth deals executed previous quarter (Q2 2021) across seven deals. The quarter witnessed two marquee inbound transactions with PayU's acquisition of Billdesk worth USD 4.7 billion and Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group's acquisition of Fullerton India Credit Company estimated at USD 2 billion. These two deals alone accounted for over 52% of the total M&A values in Q3.
- Driven by lower interest rates and cash-rich Indian businesses, corporates such as Bharti Airtel, Mphasis, Strides, Lupin coupled with well-established unicorns, Byju's and upGrad were able to engage in overseas acquisitions. This trend is expected to continue as companies are on the watch for scaling operations in international markets, acquiring complementary business capabilities and filling the gaps in their existing portfolios through acquisitions at lucrative valuations. Overall, although there were six high value M&A deals valued at and over USD 500 million in Q3 2021 totalling to USD 9.2 billion, majority of the M&A deal values were driven by smaller-ticket deals and those deals whose values were not disclosed.

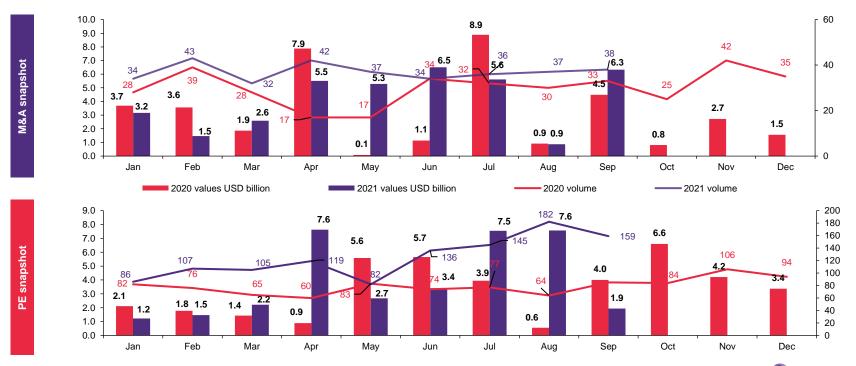
PE deal activity witnessed a handsome growth in Q3 2021, on the back of a healthy jump both in volumes and sizes. The activity was at an all-time quarterly high both in terms of volumes and values at USD 17.1 billion across 486 investment rounds. Both volumes and values saw over 2x increase over Q3 2020, further compared to previous quarter the volumes were up by 44% and values saw strong 24% growth. The surge in deal activity fuelled by the India focused dry powder has helped PE funds push billion-dollar investments and six investments at and over USD 500 million each and 30 investments in the bracket of USD 100 million and USD 499 million. PE funds have demonstrated their faith in India's growth story and are making long-term investments despite the pandemic. The surge in deal activity was also driven by large fund-raising rounds by start-ups, boosting many of them into the unicorn club resulting in the emergence of 11 unicorns.

In the third quarter of 2021, investors have pumped in at least USD 3.4 billion into the Indian tech start-ups in over 355 deals, which is growing at an exponential rate. The list will only grow in the remaining months. The recent start-up successes will increase investor appetite for risk-taking and will also attract global investors. Dealmakers are also shifting their focus towards sectors such as technology and consumer healthcare and retail which show stronger potential for growth. Education, banking, entertainment, hospitality, manufacturing and renewables were the most active sectors during the quarter.

Initial public offerings activity in India jumped massively in the July-September 2021 driven by ample liquidity, robust demand and investor appetite. The said quarter saw highest number of IPO issues in over a decade with 18 issues amounting to USD 5 billion. In terms of the issue size, an IPO by Zomato from the e-commerce sector was the largest in Q3 2021. More Indian companies raised capital through initial public offerings in 2021 than via qualified institutional placements (QIP)s, indicating a trend reversal from 2020 when QIPs dominated the market. In Q3, seven companies raised USD 1 billion through QIPs. That compares with USD 5 billion raised through IPOs by 10 companies in Q3 2020.

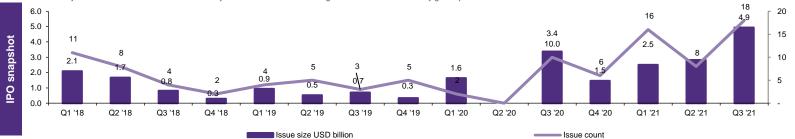
2021 has seen greater resilience, digital insurgency, and inventions driving the deal activity in the recent months. The year witnessed growth every quarter and we expect the trend to continue for the coming quarters. The monthly expansion in services and manufacturing activity coincided with relatively low new COVID-19 cases and a pickup in the pace of vaccinations aided to the growth. Other key positives include the monetary policy stance prioritising sustainable growth recovery, increasing resumption of domestic economic activities and a strong global growth recovery to aid domestic exports. Cyclical sectors are expected to lead growth in near future and also be part of deal activity.

# Record USD 73 billion deal value in YTD 2021 across 1,454 deals



# IPO fundraising dominated in 2021 while QIPs lagged despite rising markets

So far this year, companies have already raised the highest amount through the IPO route in over a decade for the YTD period with 42 issues amounting to USD 10.3 billion. Despite the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, the country witnessed a record number of IPOs this year. Q3 2021 recorded the highest number of issues in any given quarter since 2011.



2021 witnessed a trend reversal from 2020 when QIPs dominated the market. YTD 2021 recorded 28 QIPs issues amounting to USD 5.2 billion, 43% lower fund raise. Issue volumes on the other hand record the highest for the YTD period since 2011, Q3 however, saw only seven QIP fund raises.





# Record deal activity in Q3 2021 at 597 deals, 32% up from previous record

	Deal summary	Volume		Value (USD million)				
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020		2021
Q3 2021	Domestic	59	58	78	2,940	4,856		3,543
	Cross-border	42	37	31	3,030	9,427		9,268
	Merger and internal restructuring			2				10
	Total M&A	101	95	↑ 17% 111	5,970	14,283	↓ 10%	12,821
	Private equity	216	226	↑ <b>115</b> % 486	9,969	8,507	↑ 101%	17,058
	Grand total	317	321	↑ 86% 597	15,939	22,790	↑ 31%	29,879
	Cross-border includes							
	Inbound	23	17	16	2,883	7,461		7,852
	Outbound	19	20	15	147	1,966		1,416

	Deal summary	Volume		Value (USD million)			
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	Domestic	189	151	246	14,997	12,701	19,177
	Cross-border	137	103	83	8,122	19,762	18,130
2021	Merger and internal restructuring	7	4	4	1,050	20	20
Ē	Total M&A	333	258	29% 333	24,169	32,483	↑ 15% 37,327
	Private equity	598	666	68% 1121	23,526	25,970	↑ 37% 35,665
	Grand total	931	924	57% 1,454	47,695	58,453	↑ 25% <b>72,992</b>
	Cross-border includes						
	Inbound	73	47	37	6,371	17,207	10,880
	Outbound	64	56	46	1,751	2,555	7,250

#### India Inc. witnessed heightened deal activity in Q3 2021 both in terms of deal volumes and values

- In line with the signs of accelerated economic activity, the third quarter (Q3) recorded 597 deals worth USD 30 billion, surpassing the pre-COVID-19 levels, a real boost to sustainable growth recovery is taking shape at multiple levels in the economy. Services sector resuming expansion and manufacturing activity retaining growth momentum further aided the economic growth.
- Compared to Q2, Q3 2021 recorded a strong 33% increase in the deal volumes while values dropped by marginal 4%.
   The quarter showed decent growth on account of a significant part of the economy resuming operations and pick up in the international trade. The quarter recorded four deals in the billion-dollar club and 50 deals valued at and over USD 100 million each. These high value deals accounted for 85% of the quarter values and 9% of volumes. While current quarter witnessed decline in domestic consolidation, cross-border deal activity saw 2x increase in the deal values over previous quarter.
- Despite a 17% increase in the volumes, India Inc's M&A deals were valued at USD 12.8 billion, a 10% decrease compared to Q3 2020. Absence of high value deals resulted in the fall of deal values. While Q3 2021 saw only two deals in the billion-dollar club, Q3 2020 recorded five such deals. While domestic consolidation dominated the M&A volumes, cross-border deal activity pushed the deal values in the quarter with two large deals valued at USD 6.7 billion.
- On PE investment front, both investment volumes and values surged over 2x times over Q3 2020. With USD 17.1 billion
  worth investments across 486 deals, Q3 saw record quarterly volumes and values. This was driven by most PE/VCs
  backing the start-up sector with record investment volumes. Further, the quarter also witnessed record high-value
  investments volumes compared to any other quarter to date.

#### YTD 2021: 57% increase in deal volumes with strong 25% increase in deal values

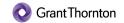
- Deal activity witnessed over 1.5x surge in the volumes with healthy 25% increase in the deal values compared to YTD 2020. The year so far saw a significant 37% increase in PE and a strong 15% increase in M&A deal values, leading to an overall increase in the YTD deal values. This increase was largely driven by 12 deals in the billion-dollar category and 110 deals valued and at and above USD 100 million each. The 57% increase in the overall deal volumes was majorly driven by 68% jump in the PE volumes driven by increased investment in the start-up sector.
- YTD sector focus: Start-up sector accounted for 55% of total deal volumes for 2021 valued at USD 6.7 billion. IT and ecommerce sectors remained deal bearers together reporting 240 deals with deals worth USD 25.8 billion (35% of total
  deal values). While pharma and retail sectors remained active executing deals, banking and energy sectors recorded high
  value deals cumulating to USD 18.8 billion. Aerospace and defense, telecom, auto, professional services and agriculture
  sectors witnessed reduced deal activity during the year.
- The year so far also witnessed the emergence of 20 unicorns showcasing continued interest from investors and promising business models of new-age companies.



## M&A round-up: Q3 2021

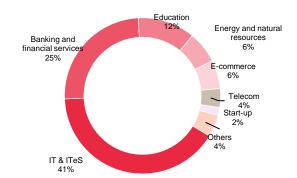
Top deals accounted for 24% of M&A deal values, constituting 3% of volumes

Top M&A deals of the quarter						
Acquirer	Target	Sector	USD million Deal type	% Domestic/ stake Cross-border		
Prosus N.V PayU	Indialdeas.com Ltd BillDesk	IT & ITeS	4,700 Acquisition	100% Inbound		
HDFC Life Insurance Company Ltd.	Exide Life Insurance Co. Ltd.	Banking and financial services	904 Acquisition	100% Domestic		
Think & Learn Pvt. Ltd Byju's	Great Lakes E-Learning Services Pvt. Ltd- Great Learning	Education	600 Acquisition	100% Domestic		
Bharti Enterprises Ltd Bharti Global	Oneweb Ltd.	Telecom	500 Strategic Stake	N.A. Outbound		
Think & Learn Pvt. Ltd Byju's	Epic! Creations, Inc	Education	500 Acquisition	100% Outbound		
Reliance Retail Ventures Ltd.	Just Dial Pvt. Ltd.	E-commerce	473 Strategic Stake	41% Domestic		
Global Power Synergy Public Company Ltd.	Avaada Energy Pvt. Ltd.	Energy and natural resources	453 Strategic Stake	42% Inbound		
Modern Times Group	PlaySimple Games Pvt. Ltd.	IT & ITeS	360 Acquisition	100% Inbound		
Renew Power Private Limited	Telangana State Power Distribution Company - 260 MW/330 MWp of operating solar projects	Energy and natural resources	253 Acquisition	100% Domestic		
Authum Investment & Infrastructure Ltd.	Reliance Commercial Finance Limited (Reliance Money)	Banking and financial services	213 Acquisition	100% Domestic		



## M&A: While IT sector dominated the M&A deal values with USD 5.2 billion worth deals, start-up sector drove the volumes

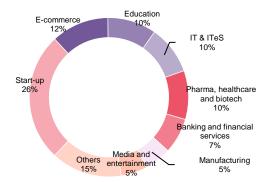
#### Top sectors based on deal value



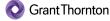
#### Notable sector trends

- The start-up sector dominated M&A with over a quarter share of deal volumes and 2% deal values. The quarter also witnessed unicorns like Byju's, Unacademy and Dream Sports seal M&A deals. Major traction was witnessed in the fintech, enterprise application and health tech space followed by gaming and retail segments.
- Driven by PayU's acquisition of Billdesk for USD 4.7 billion, marking the largest acquisition in India's digital payments space, IT sector
  topped the M&A deal chart. Q3 2021 was further dominated by consolidation in the software development segment with 64% of sector
  volumes. This was also supported by sector attracting strong demand and broadening horizons across verticals adapting to the new normal
  and digitising their operations.
- Driven by Byju's four large acquisition of Great Learning (USD 0.6 bn), USA's Epic (USD 0.5 bn) and Tynker (USD 0.2 bn), Toppr (USD 0.15 bn) and Gradeup the education sector constituted for 12% of the M&A deal values across 11 deals for the quarter.
- The quarter also witnessed high value transactions in the banking and financial, telecom, e-commerce, energy, and infra sectors with the
  rationale to create synergies, increase foothold, release the companies of debt burden and stand strong amid the pandemic crisis. These
  core sectors accounted for 42% of total M&A deal values for the quarter.
- While most of the sectors were adversely affected, they have made a strong comeback with the quarter sealing deals in the infra, hospitality, tourism, media and entertainment sectors. Sectors such as data analytics and artificial intelligence (AI), machine learning, renewable energy, electric vehicles, are witnessing traction lately and are on the verge of rapid growth.

#### Top sectors based on deal volume



Key sectors		
Notable sectors	Volume	USD million
Start-up	29	209
E-commerce	13	760
Education	11	1,523
IT & ITeS	11	5,226
Pharma, healthcare and biotech	11	195
Banking and financial services	8	3,174



## **PE round-up: Q3 2021**

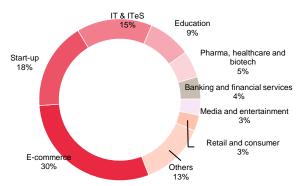
Top deals accounted for 25% of PE deal values, constituting only 1% of volumes

Top PE deals of the quarter						
Investor	Investee	Sector	USD million	% stake		
GIC, CPPIB, SoftBank Vision Fund 2, Walmart, Qatar Investment Authority, Khazanah Nasional Berhad, DisruptAD, Tencent, Franklin Templeton, Willoughby Capital, Antara Capital, and Tiger Global	Flipkart Online Services Pvt Ltd.	E-commerce	3,600	N.A.		
Baring Private Equity Asia	Hinduja Global Solutions (HGS) Ltd Healthcare business	IT & ITES	1,200	100%		
Partners Group	Atria Convergence Technologies Ltd.	Telecom	900	75%		
Accel Partners, SoftBank Vision Fund 2, The Chan Zuckerberg Initiative, Leeds Illuminate, CPPIB and Prosus	Eruditus Executive Education Pvt Ltd.	Education	650	N.A.		
Carlyle Group and Salisbury Investments Pvt. Ltd.	PNB Housing Finance Ltd.	Banking and financial services	533	N.A.		
Temasek, Warburg Pincus and angel investor	Olacabs.com -ANI Technologies Pvt Ltd.	E-commerce	500	N.A.		
SoftBank, Prosus, Accel Partners, Wellington Management, Qatar Investment Authority, Falcon Edge Capital, Amansa Capital, Goldman Sachs, Think Investments and Carmignac	Bundl Technologies Pvt Ltd Swiggy.com	E-commerce	450	N.A.		
Siguler Guff, Baillie Gifford, Carlyle Asia Partners Growth II, Sofina Group, Qatar Investment Authority, and Bcap	Ver Se Innovation Pvt Ltd.	Media and entertainment	450	N.A.		
Temasek, Softbank Vision Fund, General Atlantic, Tiger Global Management, Mirae Asset Management, Aroa Ventures, and angel investors	Sorting Hat Technologies Private Limited- Unacademy	Education	440	N.A.		
Tiger Global Management, Dragoneer Investment Group, Steadfast Capital, Coatue Management, Insight Partners, Sequoia Growth, Ribbit Capital and Amplo	Resilient Innovations Private Limited- BharatPe	Start-up	370	N.A.		



## PE: Tech savvy sectors such as start-up, e-commerce and IT dominate both deal volumes and values

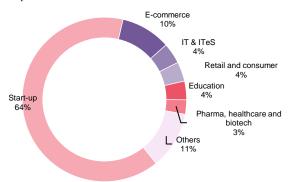
#### Top sectors based on deal value



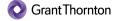
#### Notable sector trends

- The start-up sector continued to occupy the larger share of volumes with 64%, dominated by investments in fintech companies followed by
  retail, edtech, enterprise applications and infrastructure, healthtech, travel, transport and logistics segments with 69% of the sector volumes.
   Domestic corporates and wealthy individuals, along with overseas and domestic investors, came onboard to fund the homegrown firms which
  also resulted in the quarter witnessing the birth of 11 unicorns.
- Driven by Flipkart's USD 3.6 billion fund raise from consortium of investors, e-commerce topped the PE value chart. This deal also marked the second largest PE investment since 2011. Ola (car rental) and Swiggy (Food tech) have also raised large investments further adding to the sector value chart.
- Retail and consumer, education and pharma sectors remained active together constituting 11% of PE volumes. The quarter witnessed high value investments across varied sectors ranging from IT, telecom, education, banking, media and entertainment, energy, manufacturing, hospitality and pharma sectors.
- The quarter also witnessed some marquee deals with AgNext's USD 21 million series A funding marking the largest Series A cheque in Indian Agri tech segment; Klub's USD 20 million fund raise marking one of the largest seed funding rounds closed by an Indian start-up in addition, the Thrasio-style start-up in India witnessed the largest seed funding of USD 40 million in 10club and GlobalBees Brands raising the largest series A funding of USD 150 million.

#### Top sectors based on deal volume



Key sectors		
Notable sectors	Volume	USD million
Start-up	723	6,241
E-commerce	110	10,584
IT & ITeS	46	5,389
Retail and consumer	43	1,142
Education	41	3,069
Pharma, healthcare and biotech	32	1,910
Banking and financial services	21	1,585



#### Deal of the quarter: M&A

#### PayU acquires BillDesk in USD 4.7 billion deal

#### Sector: IT & ITeS

#### **Acquirer**

PayU is a fintech company that provides payment gateway solutions to online businesses. In India, PayU serves more than 4,50,000 merchants with over 100 payment methods. Its service is available in 17 countries. The firm is owned by Prosus NV, the Dutch unit of Naspers Ltd.

#### **Target**

BillDesk is an electronic payments and digital commerce company. Its technology and integrated solutions aid merchants, financial institutions and governments and provide solutions spanning payments, engagement, and credit. The platform supports over 170 payment modes in more than 20 categories, helping over 20,000 billers.

#### Rationale

PayU's acquisition of Billdesk for USD 4.7 billion marks one of the largest deals in Indian digital payment space. The deal will also give exit to Billdesk's investors including General Atlantic. TA Associates, Temasek, Clearstone Ventures and Visa.

The acquisition will enable PavU, the payments and fintech business of Prosus which operates in more than 20 high-growth markets, become one of the leading online payment providers globally by total payment volume (TPV) of USD 147 billion. The acquisition will also give PayU access to BillDesk's large customer base of small merchants in India.

With this deal, PavU India and BillDesk will be able to meet the changing payments needs of digital consumers, merchants and government enterprises in India and offer state-of-the-art technology to the excluded sections of society, while adhering to the regulatory environment in India and delivering robust consumer protection.

Anirban Mukherjee, CEO, PayU India, said that by bringing these two complementary businesses together they expect to create a fintech ecosystem handling four billion transactions annually. For Prosus, this deal will bring its cumulative investment in Indian tech to over USD10 billion.

#### Deal of the quarter: PE

Walmart's Indian e-commerce store Flipkart raises USD 3.6 billion in fresh funds

#### Sector: E-commerce

#### Investor

The consortium of investors includes GIC. the Canada Pension Plan Investment Board, SoftBank Vision Fund 2, Walmart, Qatar Investment Authority, Khazanah Nasional Berhad, DisruptAD, Tencent, Franklin Templeton, Willoughby Capital, Antara Capital, and Tiger Global

#### Investee

Flipkart Online Services Pvt. Ltd. is India's leading e-commerce marketplace with over 80 million products in more than 80 categories. It possess the technology that enables 8 million shipments per month, 10 million daily page visits, 350 million registered users, 300 thousand sellers and 21 state of the art warehouses.

#### Rationale

India's e-commerce giant Flipkart raised USD 3.6 billion in fresh funds from global investors. including sovereign funds, private equity and from its parent company, Walmart.

The new round of funding was led by Singapore sovereign wealth fund GIC, the Canada Pension Plan Investment Board. SoftBank Vision Fund 2 and Walmart. It also included investments from sovereign funds like Qatar Investment Authority, Malaysia's Khazanah Nasional Berhad and DisruptAD, the venture arm of the Abu Dhabi sovereign fund, ADQ. Other backers included China's Tencent, Franklin Templeton and Tiger Global.

The company will be valued at over USD 37.6 billion post-money, up from USD 24.9 billion last year when it raised USD 1.2 billion in an internal round led by Walmart.

The latest round also marks the return of SoftBank to its cap table since the Japanese investor's exit three years ago. Masayoshi Son-led SoftBank invested USD 2.5 billion in Flipkart in 2017. selling its stake to Walmart a year later for USD 4 billion.

"As part of the new fundraise. Flipkart is also giving its employees the option to sell their stock options worth USD 80.5 million." said Kalvan Krishnamurthy. CEO, Flipkart Group.



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