



Anti-money laundering



Money laundering

66

Money laundering is the method by which criminals disguise the illegal origins of their wealth and protect their asset bases, so as to avoid the suspicion of law enforcement agencies and prevent leaving a trail of incriminating evidence.

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

99

66

The conversion or transfer of property, knowing that such property is derived from [an] offence, for the purpose of concealing or disguising the illicit origin of the property or of assisting any person who is involved in the commission of such an offence and to evade the legal consequences of his actions.

The legal definition of money laundering from the 1988 United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances.

Why is it important for an organisation to protect itself from money laundering (ML)/ terrorism financing (TF)?

Reputational and regulatory risks have become more important to manage in today's world especially with the uncertainty of experiencing recession globally. The recent news reports alleging the involvement of banks and other financial institutions in money laundering has made it even more critical for organisations to protect the reputation from negative news events. No bank wants to be on the front page of a newspaper with a headline reading 'ABC Bank charged with money laundering' or 'ABC backs terrorists'. This would be a public relations nightmare.

Punishment under PMLA

Section 4 of PMLA prescribes the punishment for moneylaundering as under:

• Rigorous imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than three years, but which may extend up to 7-10 years and shall also be liable to fine.

The Prevention of Money Laundering Act, (PMLA) 2002

The act requires financial services organisations to introduce robust anti-money laundering (AML) programmes that establish or enhance policies and procedures in order to support law enforcement in intercepting and obstructing the illegal flow of funds. Penalties and regulatory sanctions aside, any association with money laundering can expose organisations and individuals to adverse publicity and reputational damage.

High risk of money laundering



The Grant Thornton advantage



Using our well-established methodology and combining it with the expertise of forensic team; we provide a comprehensive range of anti-money laundering services. Grant Thornton works with organisations to understand their risk profile and address the factors that they need to consider to help prevent money laundering and comply with domestic and international requirements.

Our services include



Implementing a compliance programme

We provide assurance of compliance or help you establish a programme to be compliant with anti-money laundering laws. We assess AML risks through systems integration – installation of new Enterprise Fraud Management (EFM) platforms and customise configurations for use with existing systems and technologies.



Compliance review and testing

Our AML review programme is scaled and personalised for your organisation, providing independent insight, and a comprehensive review of your policies, procedures and practices. Further we develop company SOPs in compliance with AML and FATF guidelines to ensure maximum compliance to the AML provisions including development and implementation of transaction monitoring systems on a regular basis.



Improve efficiency and effectiveness

We help you improve the efficiency and the effectiveness of your AML systems through high-level assessments of system performance, including risk coverage and exposures, evaluation of scenario sets and rule performance, monitoring system gap analysis.



Programme enhancements

We help you in enhancing your current AML programme, developing risk-scoring methodologies, providing enhanced due diligence reporting for high-risk customers and transactions, and recommending improvements to your transaction and customer monitoring programme.



AML due diligence

We offer a broad spectrum of risk-based screening, monitoring and due diligence solutions that suit the needs of AML compliance professionals. We provide tailored solutions commensurate with the level of risk involved, including establishing policies, procedures and controls that are designed to detect and report instances of money laundering; client on-boarding, and risk scoring; sanctions and negative news screening; monitoring; and opensource public records research and enhanced due diligence on higher risk accounts.



Investigations

Our team can respond to internally triggered proactive reviews, regulator look-back requests or governmental enforcement actions.



Assistance in the event of government intervention

We provide expert opinion and advice on anti-money laundering (including assistance and support in dealing with authorities in the event of government intervention).



Compliance with law

Our team can help develop the documentation required by law, testing procedures and practices for compliance with the law, identifying and managing the risk with respect to the application of the law or any violation thereof.



We identify politically exposed persons (PEPs), including their associates and family members of the organisation. GT deploys a suitable world-class screening platform and review alerts to eliminate false positives.



AML remediation services

We help clients resolve gaps and deficiencies in their AML compliance programmes efficiently. We offer diligence remediation services to assist our clients with changes in the law and/or internal firm policies. We also offer transactional remediation services, when clients may require a 'look back' in order to evaluate in-house performance and compliance.

To know more about our services, reach out to our experts

Dinesh Anand

National Managing Partner, Risk Grant Thornton Bharat LLP E: Dinesh.Anand@in.gt.com

Nitin Talwar

Associate Partner, Forensic Investigation Services Grant Thornton Bharat LLP E: Nitin.Talwar@in.gt.com

Samir Paranjpe

Partner and Leader, Forensic Investigation Services Grant Thornton Bharat LLP E: Samir.Paranjpe@in.gt.com

Vishal Srivastava

Associate Partner, Forensic Investigation Services Grant Thornton Bharat LLP E: Vishal.Srivastava@in.gt.com

Contact us

To know more, please visit www.grantthornton.in or contact any of our offices as mentioned below:

NEW DELHI

National Office, Outer Circle, L 41, Connaught Circus, New Delhi - 110001 T +91 11 4278 7070

CHENNAI

9th floor, A wing, Prestige Polygon, 471 Anna Salai, Mylapore Division, Teynampet, Chennai - 600035 T +91 44 4294 0000

KOCH

6th Floor, Modayil Centre Point, Warriam Road Junction, MG Road Kochi - 682016 T +91 484 406 4541

NOIDA

Plot No 19A, 2nd Floor, Sector - 16A, Noida - 201301 T +91 120 485 5900

NEW DELHI

6th Floor, Worldmark 2, Aerocity, New Delhi - 110037 T +91 11 4952 7400

DEHRADUN

Suite No 2211, 2nd Floor, Building 2000, Michigan Avenue, Doon Express Business Park, Subhash Nagar, Dehradun - 248002 T +91 135 264 6500

KOLKATA

10C Hungerford Street, 5th Floor, Kolkata - 700017 T +91 33 4050 8000

PUNE

3rd Floor, Unit No 309-312, West Wing, Nyati Unitree, Nagar Road, Yerwada Pune - 411006 T +91 20 6744 8800

BENGALURU

5th Floor, 65/2, Block A, Bagmane Tridib, Bagmane Tech Park, CV Raman Nagar, Bengaluru - 560093 <u>T +91</u> 804 243 0700

GURGAON

21st Floor, DLF Square, Jacaranda Marg, DLF Phase II, Gurgaon - 122002 T +91 124 462 8000

MUMBAI

11th Floor, Tower II, One International Center, SB Marg Prabhadevi (W), Mumbai - 400013 T +91 22 6626 2600

CHANDIGARH

B-406A, 4th Floor, L&T Elante Office Building, Industrial Area Phase I, Chandigarh - 160002 T +91 172 433 8000

HYDERABAD

7th Floor, Block III, White House, Kundan Bagh, Begumpet, Hyderabad - 500016 T +91 40 6630 8200

MUMBAI

Kaledonia, 1st Floor, C Wing, (Opposite J&J Office), Sahar Road, Andheri East, Mumbai - 400069

For more information or for any queries, write to us at gtbharat@in.gt.com



Follow us @GrantThorntonIN

© 2021 Grant Thornton Bharat LLP. All rights reserved.

"Grant Thornton Bharat" means Grant Thornton Advisory Private Limited, the sole member firm of Grant Thornton International Limited (UK) in India, and those legal entities which are its related parties as defined by the Companies Act, 2013, including Grant Thornton Bharat LLP.

Grant Thornton Bharat LLP, formerly Grant Thornton India LLP, is registered with limited liability with identity number AAA-7677 and has its registered office at L-41 Connaught Circus, New Delhi, 110001.

References to Grant Thornton are to Grant Thornton International Ltd. (Grant Thornton International) or its member firms. Grant Thornton International and the member firms are not a worldwide partnership. Services are delivered independently by the member firms.